



# HUMAN TRAFFICKING

## A Northern Ireland Perspective

T/Detective Chief Inspector Todd Clements  
Organised Crime Branch

# What is Human Trafficking?



- **Sex**
- **Forced Labour**
- **Domestic Servitude**
- **Organ Harvesting**

**What do we know about it?**





## Control Factors

Violence / Fear of violence

Fear of reprisals on family

Debt bondage

Drugs

Fear of authorities( deportation/  
arrest)

Personal

Professional

Protective



# Deception





# What are we doing?

Personal

Professional

Protective



pentameter 2

The title "pentameter 2" is centered on the page. Above the word "pentameter" is a hand-drawn pentagon with red and blue strokes. Below the entire title is a thick red brushstroke underline.



<b>2009 – 2010</b>	<b>- 25 victims rescued</b>
<b>2010 – 2011</b>	<b>- 23 victims rescued</b>
<b>2011 –</b>	<b>- 22 victims rescued</b>

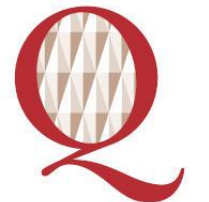


# Partnerships

Personal, Professional, Protective Policing



NORTHERN IRELAND HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION



Queen's University Belfast



Human Rights Centre School of Law Queen's University Belfast



Federation Northern Ireland



# National Referral Mechanism

- **45 Reflection Period**
- **Dedicated / specialised support networks**
- **Interpretation services**
- **Immigration advice**
- **Medical / Health care**
- **Accommodation**
- **Repatriation**
- **12 month residency**

A blurry, low-angle photograph of a narrow hallway. The walls are a light, yellowish-tan color. On the left wall, there is a red fire alarm pull station. The floor is dark, and the perspective is looking down the length of the hallway. The overall image quality is poor, with significant motion blur and low resolution.

**Walk in a punter...**

**Walk out a rapist.**

## Forced Labour



### Polish food workers 'exploited'

By Martin Shankleman  
BBC employment correspondent

**A gangmaster who provided labour to food suppliers of Tesco has been stripped of his licence.**

Jagjit Singh, who ran Sapphire Trading in Southampton, is said to have created an "atmosphere of fear and intimidation in the workplace".

The Gangmasters Licensing Authority said workers were subjected to "systematic exploitation" which placed them at risk of injury or death.



Saphire Trading provided workers to Barfoots of Botley, a Tesco supplier.



## The Business Model



What is the cost of a human being?

## The Business Model



In many parts of the world a human being can be purchased for the cost of an iPod.



A trafficker can achieve pure profit from a victim within days.



# Enforcement



AS REFERRED TO IN MY STATEMENT

# CLASSIFIED



## ESCORTS

Agencies  
Independent  
Escorts  
Male Escorts

## RELAX

Massage Parlours  
Male Massage  
TV/TS  
Contacts

## SERVICES

Domination  
Fetish  
Swingers  
Adult Clubs  
Events  
Adult Websites  
Situations vacant  
Misc. Services

## CHAT

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Listen  
Callbacks  
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Adult Text Chat  
Chat  
Chat 'n Date  
Gay  
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**ENNISKILLEN** Busty 07759 636 131  
**\*\*BFAST\*\*** Thai Angels 07501 798993  
**B** **RISTOL** NEW GORGEOUS TAIYANA  
from EXOTIC ISLAND 07747571517  
**BFAST** Brazilian Beauty 07754 758917  
**BFAST** Hot Sexy Black 07914 703653  
**P** **ORTRUSH** English Rose Leggy  
Brunette 07778 364 431  
**BELFAST** CLASSY 07712 899 323  
**BELFAST** ~ALICE~ 07856 638 303  
**BELFAST** BUNNY \*07743 634 953\*  
Sexy Secret text **ADGIWMI** to 69131  
**BELFAST** \*Elusy New\* 07786 785425

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Sexy In/Out Calls 07787 611140  
**B/FAST** NEW & Busty 07523520950  
**BELFAST** \*Glamorous\* 07522320607  
**CO/DOWN** Karen 07321 383 617  
**BELFAST** NEW XXX 07304 222988  
**BELFAST** Sexy Brunette 07771 204499  
**BELFAST** BLUJE 07748 672 167  
**DERRY** BlondeGonishelli 07392038128  
**DERRY** Sexy Lady 07727 496420 SH Req  
**ARMAGH** Beauty 07549 407500 SH Req  
**LURGAN** NEW BUSTY 07835 124533  
**BELFAST** Busty Joanne 07613 070 888

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**B/FAST** Hot 07854 196077  
**WOMEN** Sexy 07542 376590  
**CO/TYRONE** Discret 07522 268 311  
**DERRY** STUNNER 07719 470 526  
**COLERAINE** NEW 0732815 1045  
**BELFAST** Omega 07307 531919  
**DRANGAR** VATURE 07854 386794  
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07522 129448  
**BELFAST** \*DISCREET\* 07708 19743  
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## What can you do?

Movement of people at strange times.

Male and female workers not integrating.

Always accompanied.

Poor living conditions.

Never leaving the house.

Strange constant callers.

Fear/Pain.

Children present but not at school.

One final thought...

“You know what normal looks like in your community. You know when something isn’t right.”

**REPORT IT!**



# Questions

Personal

Professional

Protective